Table 23. *Data on age of various villafranchian localities*.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| LOCALITIES | TAXA | AGE | REFERENCES |
| Süssenborn, Germany | *E. Suessemionus suessenbornensis* | E. sussenbornensis | 0.6-0.7 My | Maul et al. 2007 |
| Overstrand, Forest Beds, Great Britain  | *E*.  *Suessemionus* sp. |  | Brunhes, 0,7 My | Azzaroli ? |
| Akhalkalaki, Georgia  | *E*.  *Suessemionus* sp. |  | 0,8-0,9 My | Vekua 1986, Hemmer et al. 2001 |
| NE Siberia | *E*.  *Suessemionus verae* | E. verae | 1.2-0.6 My | Sher 1987 |
| Chagny, France | Very large ?*Allohippu*s | E. bressanus | 0.8 My? | Azzaroli 1990 |
| Kislang, Hungary | Very large ?*Allohippu*s | E. sylvarum | ? | Kretzoi 1938 |
| Würzburg-Schalksberg, Germany | Very large ?*Allohippu*s |  | Below Brunhes-Matuyama | Kahlke et al. 2006 |
| Oasele, Romania | Very large ?*Allohippu*s | E. euxinicus | About Montopoli Faunal Unit | Samson 1975 |
| Senèze, France | Very large ?*Allohippu*s |  |  |  |
| Gannat, France | Very large ?*Allohippu*s |  | Early Pleistocene | Guérin, pers. com. |
| Sinzelles, France | ?*Allohippus*  |  | about 1.3 My | Lacombat, 2005 |
| Ceyssaguet, France | Large *Allohippus*, long muzzle |  | 1.2 My | Aouadi, 1999 |
| Dmanisi II, Georgia | *Allohippus?*  |  | younger than Dmanisi IV-V | Gabunia & Vekua 1995 |
| Dmanissi IV-V, Georgia | *A. mygdoniensis* s.l. |  | about 1.7 My | Gabunia & Vekua 1995 |
| Casa Frata, Italy | *A. stehlini* |  | 1.7 My | Torre et al., 1996 |
| Valdarno, Italy | *A. stehlini*, short muzzle |  | younger than Olivola | Torre et al., 1996 |
| Pyrgos, Greece | *A*. cf. *stehlini* |  | MN 18? | Van den Meulen and Van Kolfschoten, 1986 |
| Pyrgos, Greece | Very small ?*Allohippus* |  | MN 18? | Van den Meulen and Van Kolfschoten, 1986 |
| Senèze, France | Very small ?*Allohippus* |  |  |  |
| Gerakarou, Greece | *A. mygdoniensis* |  | MN 18-19? | Koufos and Kostopoulos 1997 |
| Libakos, Greece | *A. mygdoniensis* s.l. |  | MN 19-20? |  |
| Valdarno, Italy | *A. mygdoniensis* s.l. |  |  |  |
| Senèze, France | *A. mygdoniensis* s.l.? | A. senezensis |  |  |
| Valdarno, Italy | *A. stenonis* |  | Olivola Faunal Unit | De Giuli 1972 |
| Olivola, Italy | *A. stenonis* |  | about Olduvai event | Azzaroli et al. 1997 |
| Matassino, Italy | *A. stenonis* |  | 1.8 My | Torre et al. 1996 |
| Tegelen, Holland | ?*Allohippus* 3 |  | about 1.8 My or older | Westerhoff et al. 1998 |
| Morskaja, Russia | ?*Allohippus* 3 |  | MN 17 | Sotnikova 1989 |
| La Puebla de Valverde, Spain | *A. stenonis* s.l. | A. pueblensis | about Saint-Vallier  | Alberdi et al. 1998 |
| Dafnero, Greece | *A. stenonis* s.l. |  | MN 17? | Koufos and Kostopoulos 1997 |
| Sesklo, Greece | *A. stenonis* s.l. |  | Late Pliocene | Athanassiou 2001 |
| Saint-Vallier LD3, France | *A. stenonis* s.l. | A. vireti | classical level |  |
| Chilhac, France | *A. stenonis* s.l. | A. guthi | Older than Sain-Vallier | Bœuf 1997 |
| Senèze, France | *A*. stenonis s.l. |  |  |  |
| Saint-Vallier LD2, France | *A. stenonis* s.l. - *A. livenzovensis* s.l. |  | below the classical level | Debard et al. 1994 |
| El Rincon, Spain | *A. livenzovensis* s.l. |  | Montopoli Faunal Unit | Alberdi et al. 1998 |
| Tetoiu, Romania | *A*. *livenzovensis* s.l. | E. athanasiui | Upper Saint-Vallier zone | Radulesco & Samson 1990 |
| Livenzovka, Russia | *A. livenzovensis* and other equids |  | 2.5 to 0.6 My? | Forsten, 1998 |
| Vatera, Greece | *?E*.  *Suessemionus* sp. |  | Lower MN 17? | Eisenmann 2002 |
| Vatera, Greece | ?*Allohippus* 2, large and slender |  | Lower MN 17 | Eisenmann 2002 |
| Huelago, Spain | ?*Allohippus* 2, large and slender |  | Montopoli Faunal Unit | Alberdi and Ruiz-Bustos 1989 |
| Loubières de Pardines, France | ?*Allohippus* 1 |  | Saint-Vallier zone | Heintz 1970 |
| Sarikol Tepe, Turkey | ?*Allohippus* 1, large and robust |  | Late Pliocene | Kostopoulos and Sen 1999 |
| Montopoli, Italy | ?*Allohippus* 1, large and robust |  | just above Gauss | Torre 1987 |